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Sustainable Energy Research Group

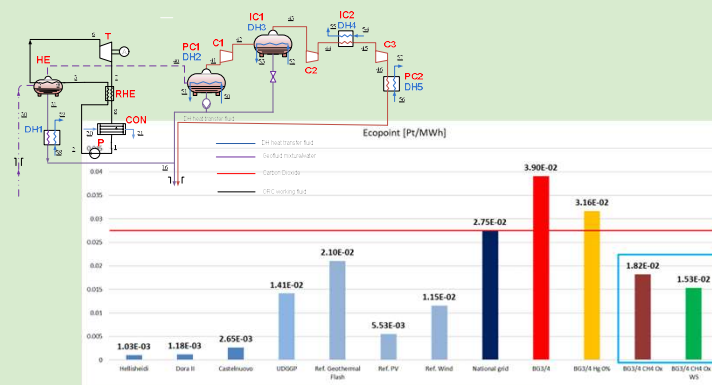
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PhD program in
Industrial Engineering



Sustainability

Life Cycle Assessment of several energy systems (ES) from renewable sources and comparison with conventional ES. In particular, the analysis of standard geothermal systems and technologically innovative configurations.

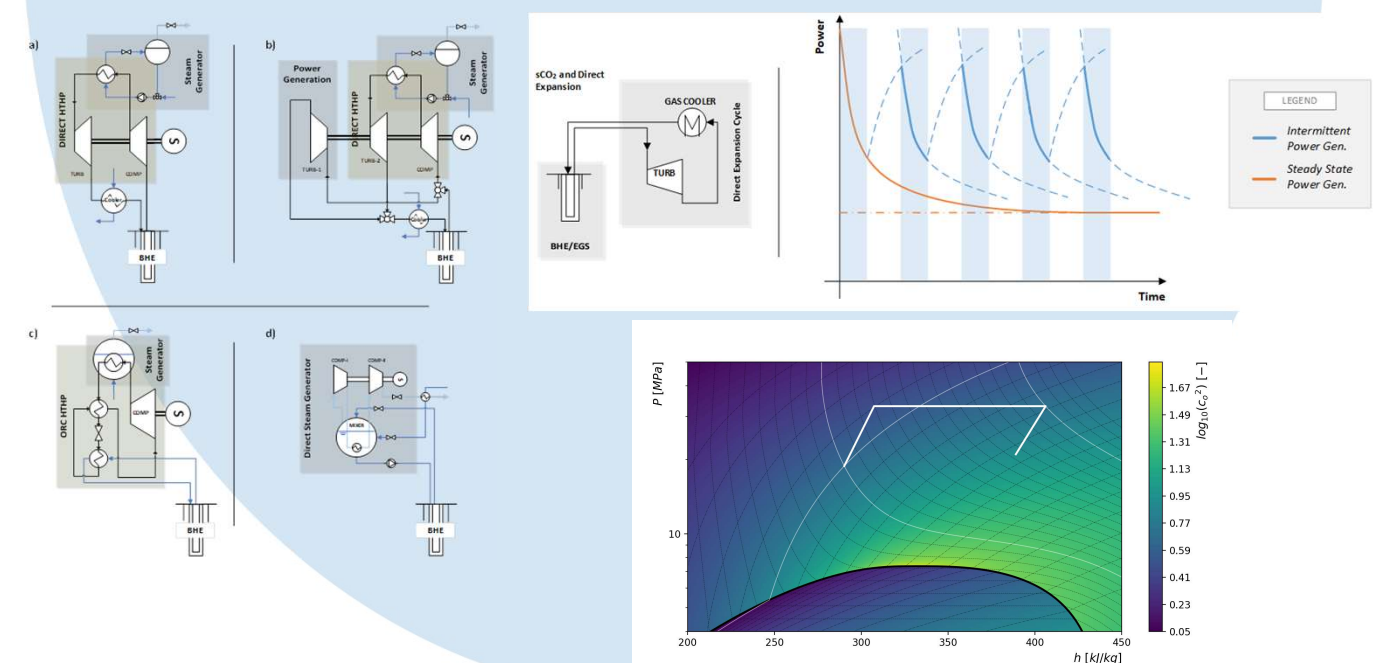
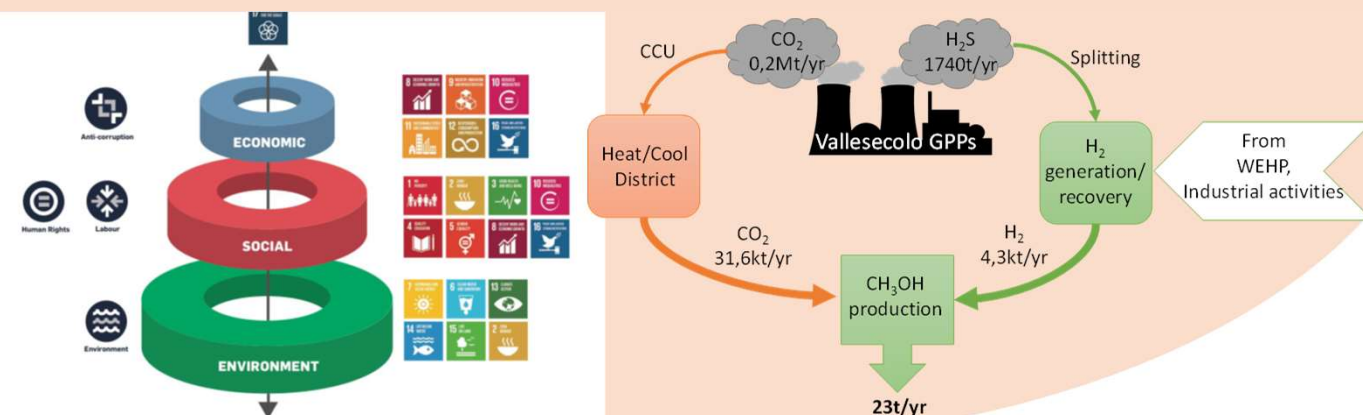


CO₂ for Geothermal Systems

In recent years, CO₂ has become very appealing as a replacement for water as a working fluid in geothermal systems, the first proposal being drafted by Brown in 2000. The advantages of CO₂ lies in its **non polarity** which significantly reduce the **viscosity** and the **scaling** in the system (as it **does not dissolves salts**). Moreover, in typical geothermal condition, CO₂ usually produce an impressive **chimney effect** drastically reducing the **amount of power required for pumping**. In the last year our group has performed extensive research on the field **analyzing different plant schemes** that can work with such system.

Geothermal CO₂ emissions

The research aims to evaluate the circular use of geothermal emissions to produce energy, hydrogen, methanol, and other possible products, promoting a circular and eco-friendly energy system. It's a multidisciplinary study that includes environmental, economic, exergetic, and social analysis.



Prof. *Giampaolo Manfreda*
Prof. *Daniele Fiaschi*
Ing. *Federico Rossi*



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